

## Sommario

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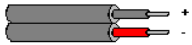




















## Thermocouples type

### International regulations

Due to their wide use, thermocouples are standardized according to international standards. The various types of thermocouples follow the same literal denomination for all regulations. These are:

|        |                               |
|--------|-------------------------------|
| Type T | Copper/Constantan             |
| Type J | Iron/Constantan               |
| Type E | Chromel®/Constantan           |
| Type K | Chromel®/Alumel®              |
| Type N | Nicrosil®/Nisil               |
| Type R | Platinum 13% Rhodium/Platinum |
| Type S | Platinum 10% Rhodium/Platinum |
| Type B | Platinum 30% Rhodium/Platinum |

The cables are marked with colours according to the norms followed. Below you carry out the main regulations with the respective colours.

| United States ASTM e ANSI   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| T    | B    | J    | K       | R/S  |
| British BS1843: 1952  |   |   |   |   |
| T    | J    | K    | R/S    |   |
| British BS4937: Part 30: 1993   |   |   |   |   |
| T    | B    | J    | K       | R/S  |
| French NFE  |   |   |   |   |
| T   | J   | K   | R/S   |   |
| German DIN  |   |   |   |   |
| T  | J  | K  | R/S  |   |

With the colouring regulations, There are regulations on tolerances and the temperature range of use. These are listed in the following table.

It's noted that the intervals of use and the precision required on the single thermocouple may vary.

It's the single manufacturer of Thermocouples company to provide clarifications on the regulations.

|  |
|--|
| Tolerances and intervals of use according to the various regulations |
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# Thermocouples type

| TYPE | JIS C 1602       |        |                  | ANSI MC 96.1     |                 |                         | DIN 43710        |                | IEC 584-2        |               |                                |
|------|------------------|--------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
|      | Temp. range (°C) | Grade  | Tolerance (°C)   | Temp. range (°C) | Grade           | Tolerance (°C)          | Temp. range (°C) | Tolerance (°C) | Temp. range (°C) | Grade         | Tolerance (°C)                 |
| B    | 200-1700         | 0.5    | ±4°C or ±0.5%    | 800-1700         | STD             | ±0.5%                   | -                | -              | 600-1700         | 2             | 1.5°C or 0.0025% <sup>1)</sup> |
|      |                  |        |                  |                  | 3               | 4C 0.005% <sup>1)</sup> |                  |                |                  |               |                                |
| R    | 0-1600           | 0.25   | ±1.5°C or ±0.25% | 0-1450           | STD             | ±0.6°C or ±0.1%         | -                | -              | 0-1600           | 1             | 1°C or [1+0.003 * (t-1100)]    |
|      |                  |        |                  |                  | SP              | ±1.5°C or ±0.25%        |                  |                |                  | 2             | 1.5°C or 0.0025% <sup>1)</sup> |
| S    | 0-1600           | 0.25   | ±1.5°C or ±0.25% | 0-1450           | STD             | ±0.6°C or ±0.1%         | 0-600            | ±3°C           |                  | 1             | 1°C or [1+0.003 * (t-1100)]    |
|      |                  |        |                  |                  | SP              | ±1.5°C or ±0.25%        | 600-1600         | ±5°C           |                  | 2             | 1.5°C or 0.0025% <sup>1)</sup> |
| K    | 0-1000           | 0.4    | ±1.5°C or ±0.4%  | 0-1250           | SP              | ±1.1°C or ±0.4%         | 0-400            | ±3°C           | -40-1000         | 1             | 1.5°C or 0.004% <sup>1)</sup>  |
|      | 0-1200           | 0.75   | ±2.5°C or ±0.75% |                  | STD             | ±2.2°C or ±0.75%        | 400-1200         | ±0.75°C        | -40-1200         | 2             | 2.5°C or 0.0075% <sup>1)</sup> |
|      | -200-0           | 1.5    | ±2.5°C or ±1.5%  |                  | -200-0          | ±2.2°C or ±2%           |                  |                | -200-40          | 3             | 2.5°C or 0.015% <sup>1)</sup>  |
| E    | 0-800            | 0.4    | ±1.5°C or ±0.4%  | 0-900            | SP              | ±1°C or ±0.4%           | -                | -              | -40-1000         | 1             | 1.5°C or 0.004% <sup>1)</sup>  |
|      |                  | 0.75   | ±2.5°C or ±0.75% |                  | STD             | ±1.7°C or ±0.5%         |                  |                | -40-1200         | 2             | 2.5°C or 0.0075% <sup>1)</sup> |
|      |                  | -200-0 | 1.5              |                  | ±2.5°C or ±1.5% | -200-0                  |                  |                | STD              | ±1.7°C or ±1% | -200-40                        |
| J    | 0-750            | 0.4    | ±1.5°C or ±0.4%  | 0-750            | SP              | ±1.1°C or ±0.4%         | 0-400            | ±3°C           | -40-750          | 1             | 1.5°C or 0.004% <sup>1)</sup>  |
|      |                  | 0.75   | ±2.5°C or ±0.75% |                  | STD             | ±2.2°C or ±0.75%        | 400-900          | ±0.75°         |                  | 2             | 2.5°C or 0.075% <sup>1)</sup>  |
| T    | 0-350            | 0.4    | ±0.5°C or ±0.4%  | 0-350            | SP              | ±0.5°C or ±0.4%         | 0-400            | ±3°C           | -40-350          | 1             | 0.5°C or 0.004% <sup>1)</sup>  |
|      |                  | 0.75   | ±1°C or ±0.75%   |                  | STD             | ±1°C or ±0.75%          | 400-600          | ±0.75°         |                  | 2             | 1°C or 0.0075% <sup>1)</sup>   |
|      |                  | -200-0 | 1.5              |                  | ±1°C or ±1.5%   | -                       |                  |                |                  | STD           | ±1°C or ±1.5%                  |

For the developed thermoelectric voltages, the regulations to be referred to in the same way. The tables found are similar to the following.

## Seebeck emf of thermocouple type N according IEC (ITS 90)

| TERMOCOPPIA TIPO "N" ( Nicrosil - NiSi ) SECONDO IEC 584-1 ( ITS 90 ) |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| °C  | 0      | -10    | -20    | -30    | -40    | -50    | -60    | -70    | -80    | -90    | °C    |
| FEM termoelettrica in mV - Thermoelectric voltage in mV               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| -200  | -3,890 | -4,063 | -4,162 | -4,226 | -4,313 | -4,336 | -4,345 | -      | -      | -      | -200  |
| -100  | -2,407 | -2,612 | -2,688 | -2,904 | -3,171 | -3,336 | -3,491 | -3,634 | -3,766 | -3,884 | -100  |
| 0   | 0,000  | -0,260 | -0,516 | -0,772 | -1,023 | -1,269 | -1,509 | -1,744 | -1,972 | -2,193 | 0     |
| °C  | 0      | -10    | -20    | -30    | -40    | -50    | -60    | -70    | -80    | -90    | °C    |
| FEM termoelettrica in mV - Thermoelectric voltage in mV               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| 0   | 0,000  | 0,261  | 0,525  | 0,793  | 1,065  | 1,340  | 1,619  | 1,902  | 2,189  | 2,480  | 0     |
| 100   | 2,774  | 3,072  | 3,374  | 3,680  | 3,989  | 4,302  | 4,618  | 4,937  | 5,258  | 5,585  | 100   |
| 200   | 5,913  | 6,245  | 6,579  | 6,916  | 7,255  | 7,597  | 7,941  | 8,288  | 8,637  | 8,988  | 200   |
| 300   | 9,341  | 9,696  | 10,054 | 10,413 | 10,774 | 11,136 | 11,501 | 11,867 | 12,234 | 12,603 | 300   |
| 400   | 12,974 | 13,348 | 13,719 | 14,094 | 14,469 | 14,846 | 15,225 | 15,604 | 15,984 | 16,366 | 400   |
| 500   | 16,748 | 17,131 | 17,515 | 17,900 | 18,286 | 18,672 | 19,059 | 19,447 | 19,836 | 20,224 | 500   |
| 600   | 20,613 | 21,003 | 21,393 | 21,784 | 22,175 | 22,566 | 22,958 | 23,350 | 23,742 | 24,134 | 600   |
| 700   | 24,527 | 24,919 | 25,312 | 25,705 | 26,098 | 26,491 | 26,883 | 27,276 | 27,669 | 28,062 | 700   |
| 800   | 28,455 | 28,847 | 29,239 | 29,632 | 30,024 | 30,416 | 30,807 | 31,199 | 31,590 | 31,981 | 800   |
| 900   | 32,371 | 32,761 | 33,151 | 33,541 | 33,930 | 34,319 | 34,707 | 35,095 | 35,482 | 35,869 | 900   |
| 1.000   | 36,256 | 36,641 | 37,027 | 37,411 | 37,795 | 38,179 | 38,562 | 38,944 | 39,326 | 39,706 | 1.000 |
| 1.100   | 40,087 | 40,466 | 40,845 | 41,223 | 41,600 | 41,976 | 42,352 | 42,727 | 43,101 | 43,474 | 1.100 |
| 1.200   | 43,846 | 44,218 | 44,588 | 44,958 | 45,326 | 45,694 | 46,060 | 46,425 | 46,789 | 47,152 | 1.200 |
| 1.300   | 47,513 | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1.300 |
| °C  | 0      | 10     | 20     | 30     | 40     | 50     | 60     | 70     | 80     | 90     | °C    |

Giunto di riferimento a 0°C

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